

SPECIES LIST OF THE FLORA OF LOUGH CARRA

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This list of 406 species has been compiled from a variety of sources, to whom we are very grateful. The main contributors are:

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The list includes all species for which we have found reliable records (from both published and unpublished material), together with those from our own observations since 2000. It is not intended to be a guide to distribution or abundance.

We have included all those species recorded in the lake, on the lakeshore or within a relatively short distance of the lakeshore, i.e. within the habitats that might be described as being “around the lake”. It may be reasonably assumed that all these records are from sites within easy walking distance of the lakeshore.

The taxonomy and nomenclature used is based on Rose (1981), Blamey and Grey-Wilson (1989) and Fitter et al. (1984), with minor modifications where necessary.

SPECIES LIST

Pinaceae

Pine family

<i>Larix decidua</i>	European larch
<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	Japanese larch
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka spruce
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas fir
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Lodgepole pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots pine

Cupressaceae

Cypress family

<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper
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Taxaceae

Yew family

<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew
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Ranunculaceae

Ranunculus repens
Ranunculus acris
Ranunculus auricomus
Ranunculus ficaria
Ranunculus flammula
Ranunculus lingua
Ranunculus trichophyllus

Caltha palustris

Anemone nemorosa

Aquilegia vulgaris

Thalictrum minus

Buttercup family

Creeping buttercup
Meadow buttercup
Goldilocks buttercup
Lesser celandine
Lesser spearwort
Greater spearwort
Water-crowfoot

Marsh marigold

Wood anemone

Columbine

Lesser meadow-rue

Nymphaeaceae

Nuphar lutea

Nymphaea alba

Water-lily family

Yellow water-lily

White water-lily

Haloragaceae

Myriophyllum verticillatum
Myriophyllum alterniflorum
Myriophyllum spicatum

Water-milfoil family

Whorled water-milfoil
Alternate-flowered water-milfoil
Spiked water-milfoil

Fumariaceae

Fumaria officinalis

Fumitory family

Common fumitory

Cruciferae

Sinapis arvensis

Rorippa microphylla
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum
Rorippa palustris

Cardamine flexuosa
Cardamine hirsute
Cardamine pratensis

Arabidopsis thaliana

Crucifer (cabbage) family

Charlock

Narrow-fruited watercress
Watercress
Marsh yellow-cress

Wavy bitter-cress
Hairy bitter-cress
Cuckooflower (Lady's smock)

Thale cress

<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's purse
<i>Erophila verna</i>	Common whitlowgrass
Polygalaceae	Milkwort family
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common milkwort
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath milkwort
Linaceae	Flax family
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy flax
Hypericaceae	St John's-wort family
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i>	Slender St John's-wort
Violaceae	Violet family
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early dog-violet
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common dog-violet
Caryophyllaceae	Campion family
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged robin
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common chickweed
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser stitchwort
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater stitchwort
<i>Cerastium holosteoides (fontanum)</i>	Common mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-in-summer
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent pearlwort
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted pearlwort
Chenopodiaceae	Goosefoot family
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common orache
Geraniaceae	Geranium family

<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining crane's-bill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved crane's-bill

Oxalidaceae

Oxalis acetosella

Wood-sorrel family

Wood-sorrel

Leguminosae

Ulex europaeus

Common gorse (whin, furze)

Trifolium pratense

Red clover

Trifolium repens

White clover

Trifolium dubium

Lesser trefoil

Vicia cracca

Tufted vetch

Vicia sepium

Bush vetch

Vicia sativa

Common vetch

Vicia hirsuta

Hairy tare

Lathyrus pratensis

Meadow vetchling

Medicago lupulina

Black medick

Lotus corniculatus

Common bird's-foot-trefoil

Lotus pedunculatus

Greater bird's-foot-trefoil

Anthyllis vulneraria

Kidney vetch

Rosaceae

Sorbus acuparia

Rowan

Sorbus hibernica

Irish whitebeam

Prunus avium

Wild cherry

Prunus padus

Bird cherry

Prunus spinosa

Blackthorn (Sloe)

Malus sylvestris

Crab apple

Crataegus monogyna

Hawthorn (Whitethorn)

Cotoneaster horizontalis

Wall cotoneaster

Rosa pimpinellifolia

Burnet rose

Rosa canina

Dog rose

Rosa sherardii

Sherard's downy rose

<i>Rubus fruticosus</i>	Bramble (Blackberry)
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone bramble
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	Bramble
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil
<i>Potentilla anglica</i>	Trailing tormentil
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren strawberry
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild strawberry
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i>	Lady's mantle
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Lady's mantle
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood avens (Herb bennet)

Droseraceae

Sundew family

<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	Oblong-leaved sundew
<i>Drosera anglica</i>	Great sundew

Saxifragaceae

Saxifrage family

<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved saxifrage
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved golden-saxifrage

Parnassiaceae

Grass of Parnassus family

<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass of Parnassus
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Crassulaceae

Stonecrop family

<i>Sedum album</i>	White stonecrop
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting stonecrop
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English stonecrop
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort (Wall pennywort)

Grossulariaceae

Currant family

<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Gooseberry
Onagraceae	Willowherb family
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Fuchsia
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved willowherb
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American willowherb
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great willowherb
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary willowherb
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh willowherb
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade
Lythraceae	Purple-loosestrife family
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosestrife
Urticaceae	Nettle family
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common nettle (stinging nettle)
Buxaceae	Box family
<i>Buxus sempervivens</i>	Box
Aquifoliaceae	Holly family
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly
Araliaceae	Ivy family
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
Cornaceae	Dogwood family
<i>Rhamnus catharticus</i>	Buckthorn
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder buckthorn
Celastraceae	Spindle family
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle
Fagaceae	Beech family
<i>Quercus patraea</i>	Sessile oak
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate oak
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech

Corylaceae*Carpinus betulus**Corylus avellana***Betulaceae***Alnus glutinosa**Betula pubescens**Betula pendula***Myricaceae***Myrica gale***Aceraceae***Acer campestre**Acer pseudoplatanus***Hippocastanaceae***Aesculus hippocastanum***Tiliaceae***Tilia x europaea***Ulmaceae***Ulmus glabra***Oleaceae***Fraxinus excelsior***Salicaceae***Salix alba**Salix viminalis**Salix caprea**Salix cinerea**Salix aurita**Salix repens**Populus tremula***Hazel family**

Hornbeam

Hazel

Birch family

Alder

Downy birch

Silver birch

Bog myrtle family

Bog myrtle

Maple family

Field maple

Sycamore

Horse-chestnut family

Horse-chestnut

Lime family

Common lime

Elm family

Wych elm

Olive family

Ash

Willow family

White willow

Osier

Goat willow

Grey willow

Eared willow

Creeping willow

Aspen

Euphorbiaceae

Euphorbia helioscopia
Euphorbia peplus

Spurge family

Sun spurge
 Petty spurge

Umbelliferae

Torilis japonica
Conopodium majus
Aegopodium podagraria
Angelica sylvestris
Heracleum sphondylium
Sanicula europaea
Apium nodiflorum
Hydrocotyle vulgaris
Daucus carota

Carrot family (Umbellifers)

Upright hedge-parsley
 Pignut
 Ground-elder
 Wild angelica
 Hogweed
 Sanicle
 Fool's water-cress
 Marsh pennywort
 Wild carrot

Polygonaceae

Fallopia (Polygonum) japonica
Fallopia (Polygonum) sachalinensis
Rumex sanguineus
Rumex conglomeratus
Rumex obtusifolius
Rumex crispus
Rumex acetosa
Polygonum aviculare
Persicaria maculosa
Persicaria amphibium

Dock family

Japanese knotweed
 Giant knotweed
 Wood dock
 Clustered dock
 Broad-leaved dock
 Curled dock
 Common sorrel
 Knotgrass
 Redshank
 Amphibious bistort

Ericaceae

Rhododendron ponticum
Daboecia cantabrica
Calluna vulgaris
Erica tetralix

Heath family

Rhododendron
 St Dabeoc's heath
 Heather (Ling)
 Cross-leaved heath

<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell heather
<i>Erica erigena</i>	Irish heath
Primulaceae	Primrose family
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip
<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Brookweed
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow pimpernel
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet pimpernel
<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	Bog pimpernel
Gentianaceae	Gentian family
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring gentian
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn gentian
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common centaury
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean family
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle family
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater periwinkle
Oleaceae	Olive family
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild privet
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed family
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge bindweed
Solanaceae	Nightshade family
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Potato
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort family
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common figwort

<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved toadflax
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander speedwell
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath speedwell
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Blue water-speedwell
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common field speedwell
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender speedwell
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common cow-wheat
<i>Euphrasia salisburgensis</i>	Irish eyebright
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i>	Eyebright
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eyebright
<i>Odontites verna</i>	Red bartsia
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh lousewort
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow rattle

Labiatae

Labiatae family

<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water mint
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort
<i>Thymus drucei (polytrichus)</i>	Wild thyme
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red dead-nettle
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground ivy
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge woundwort
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh woundwort
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood sage

Boraginaceae

Borage family

<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water forget-me-not
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Tufted forget-me-not

Orobanchaceae*Orobanche hederæ**Lathraea squamaria***Lentibulariaceae***Pinguicula vulgaris**Utricularia vulgaris***Plantaginaceae***Plantago lanceolata**Plantago major**Plantago maritima**Littorella uniflora***Campanulaceae***Campanula rotundiflora***Caprifoliaceae***Sambucus nigra**Viburnum opulus**Viburnum lantana**Lonicera periclymenum**Lonicera nitida***Valerianaceae***Valeriana officinalis***Rubiaceae***Galium palustre**Galium boreale**Galium aparine**Galium verum**Galium odoratum**Rubia peregrina***Dipsacaceae****Broomrape family**

Ivy broomrape

Toothwort

Butterwort family

Common butterwort

Greater bladderwort

Plantain family

Ribwort plantain

Greater plantain

Sea plantain

Shoreweed

Bellflower family

Harebell

Honeysuckle family

Elder

Guelder rose

Wayfaring-tree

Honeysuckle

Wilson's honeysuckle

Valerian family

Common valerian

Bedstraw family

Common marsh-bedstraw

Northern bedstraw

Cleavers

Lady's bedstraw

Woodruff

Wild madder

Teasel family

Succisa pratensis

Devil's-bit scabious

Compositae

Daisy family

Senecio jacobaea

Common ragwort

Senecio aquaticus

Marsh ragwort

Senecio vulgaris

Groundsel

Solidago virgaurea

Goldenrod

Chrysanthemum segetum

Corn marigold

Leucanthemum vulgare

Oxeye daisy

Bidens cernua

Nodding bur-marigold

Bidens tripartita

Trifid bur-marigold

Antennaria dioica

Mountain everlasting (Cat's-foot)

Bellis perennis

Daisy

Tussilago farfara

Colt'sfoot

Petasites fragrans

Winter heliotrope

Achillea millefolium

Yarrow

Eupatorium cannabinum

Hemp-agrimony

Matricaria perforata (inodora)

Scentless mayweed

Matricaria discoidea

Pineappleweed

Cirsium vulgare

Spear thistle

Cirsium palustre

Marsh thistle

Cirsium arvense

Creeping thistle

Cirsium dissectum

Meadow thistle

Centaurea nigra

Black (common) knapweed

Arctium minus

Lesser burdock

Carlina vulgaris

Carlina thistle

Taraxacum officinale

Dandelion

Mycelis muralis

Wall lettuce

Hypochaeris radicata

Common Cat's-ear

<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough hawkbit
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	Autumn hawkbit
<i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i>	Lesser hawkbit
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh hawk's-beard
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth hawk's-beard
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear hawkweed
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus soleirolii</i>	Mind-your-own-business
Alismataceae	Water-plantain family
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Common water-plantain
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i>	Lesser water-plantain
Liliaceae	Lily family
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog asphodel
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons (wild garlic)
Iridaceae	Iris family
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow iris
<i>Crocsmia x crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia
Araceae	Arum family
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-ladies (Cuckoo-pint)
Sparganiaceae	Bur-reed family
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched bur-reed
Typhaceae	Reedmace family
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Common reedmace
Orchidaceae	Orchid family

<i>Neottia cordata</i>	Lesser twayblade
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Common twayblade
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's nest orchid
<i>Epipactis palustris</i>	Marsh helleborine
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved helleborine
<i>Spiranthes spiralis</i>	Autumn lady's tresses
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early purple orchid
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser butterfly orchid
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Greater butterfly orchid
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i>	Early marsh orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	Frog orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common spotted orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath spotted orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i>	Northern marsh orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza traunsteinerioides</i>	Pugsley's marsh orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza occidentalis</i>	Irish marsh orchid
<i>Neotinea maculata</i>	Dense-flowered orchid
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal orchid
<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green-winged orchid
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly orchid
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee orchid

Lemnaceae

Lemna minor
Lemna trisulca

Duckweed family

Common duckweed
Ivy-leaved duckweed

Hydrocharitaceae

Elodea canadensis

Frogbit family

Canadian waterweed

Juncaginaceae

Triglochin palustre

Arrowgrass family

Marsh arrowgrass

Potamogetonaceae

Potamogeton natans
Potamogeton lucens
Potamogeton perfoliatus

Pondweed family

Broad-leaved pondweed
Shining pondweed
Perfoliate pondweed

<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	Various-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i>	Slender-leaved pondweed
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Fennel pondweed

Juncaceae

Rush family

<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush
<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	Compact rush
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad rush
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous rush
<i>Juncus subnodulosus</i>	Blunt-flowered rush
<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i>	Sharp-flowered rush
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed rush
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field wood-rush
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath wood-rush
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great wood-rush

Cyperaceae

Sedge family

<i>Scirpus lacustris</i>	Bulrush
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common cotton-grass
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common spike-rush
<i>Cladium mariscus</i>	Great fen sedge
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black bog-rush
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy sedge
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Cyperus sedge
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle sedge
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood sedge
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous sedge
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation sedge
<i>Carex lepidocarpa</i>	Long-stalked yellow sedge
<i>Carex serotina</i>	Small-fruited yellow sedge
<i>Carex viridula</i>	Yellow sedge
<i>Carex caryophylla</i>	Spring sedge
<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	Water sedge
<i>Carex elata</i>	Tufted sedge
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common sedge
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea sedge

Gramineae

Grass family

<i>Festuca gigantea</i>	Giant fescue
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall fescue

<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red fescue
<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	Fine-leaved sheep's fescue
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial ryegrass
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual meadow-grass
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough meadow-grass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth meadow-grass
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern grass
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested dogstail
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking grass
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue moor grass
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood melick
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False brome
<i>Bromus ramosus</i>	Hairy brome
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft brome
<i>Elytrigia (Elymus) repens</i>	Common couch
<i>Helictotrichon (Avenula) pubescens</i>	Downy oat-grass
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False oat-grass
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested hair-grass
<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	Tufted hair-grass
<i>Aira caryophylla</i>	Silver hair-grass
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet vernal grass
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire fog
<i>Agrostis capillaries (tenuis)</i>	Common bent
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping bent
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow foxtail
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common reed

<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath grass
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple moor-grass
Selaginellaceae	Clubmoss family
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser clubmoss
Equisetaceae	Horsetail family
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field horsetail
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated horsetail
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water horsetail
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh horsetail
Osmundaceae	Royal fern family
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal fern
Hypolepidaceae	Bracken family
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
Thelypteridaceae	Marsh fern family
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort family
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hartstongue
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black spleenwort
<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rustyback
Athyriaceae	Lady fern family
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler fern family
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft shield fern
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male fern
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Scaly male fern
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad buckler fern

Blechnaceae*Blechnum spicant***Hard fern family**

Hard fern

Polypodiaceae*Polypodium vulgare***Polypody family**

Common polypody

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